### Shimaden, Temperature and Humidity Control Specialists





CE

Rated current up to 100 A (main supply voltage: 100 V to 240 V) Employs a noise filter to comply with EMC standards.

### **BASIC FEATURES**

- Source frequency 50/60 Hz automatically discernible
- Control circuit power supply can be 100 V to 240 V to support a wide supply voltage range.
- Two types of main power supply: 100 V to 240 V and 240 V to 480 V
- Analogue auxiliary input with insulation is optional; ramping can be set by remote signal.
- Standard heater break alarm as standard feature (not available for variable resistive loads)
- Operation control and output monitoring by communication function (optional)
- Output voltage range: 0 to 98% (not including thyristor forward voltage drop [1 to 2 V])
- CE marking compliant / rated current up to 100 A (main supply voltage: 100 V to 240 V) Employs a noise filter to comply with EMC standards.

## PANEL INFORMATION AND CONTROL TERMINALS



#### Display

- ① Status display (red, 1 digit)
  - Indicates equipment status and displays parameter screens.
- (2) Parameter display (green, 4 digits) Displays parameter names and related data.

### Switches and their names

- O Parameter key: Primarily used for switching screen groups.
- L Up key: Primarily used for modifying parameter values. Increases numerical value.
- **V** Down key: Primarily used for modifying parameter values. Decreases numerical value.
- ENT Enter key: Primarily used to register parameter settings.



### SAFETY MEASURE

- Incorporates countermeasures against instantaneous power failure and power supply malfunctions to eliminate overcurrent problems during transformed load and offers improved performance concerning power fluctuations, distortion and noise.
- Detects thyristor element shorting, shuts gate and outputs alarm.
- Load current is detected by the CT, gate is shut in case of overcurrent and alarm is output.
- Built-in rapid fuse protects against overcurrent.

### SETTEING

- Setup panel provided as standard feature, Front keys and digital display facilitate ramping, slow-up/slow-down, output limiter, and manual output settings. Manual setting, current limit setting, ramping higher limit value setting, and ramping lower limit setting can be set with an externally attached adjuster.
- Memory function allows the user to save setup in the memory so you can easily restore equipment settings even if they are altered.

### **EXAMPLE**



Two types of main power supply (100 V to 240 V and 240 V to 480 V) support a wide range of voltages.

The control circuit is a 100 V to 240 V free supply, so phasematching is not required.

### CHARACTERISTICS AND OUTPUT WAVEFORMS BASED ON CONTROL SYSTEMS

ITEM	1 Harmonic Occurrence		Applicable load	OUTPUT WAVEFORMS						
SYSTEMS	Disturbance	Flicker	Applicable load	10% output	50% output	90% output				
PHASE CONTROL SYSTEM	May occur	None	Constant resistance load Inductive load (primary control of transformer)	_ <u> </u>	<u>م</u> ممم م	$\sim$				
CYCLE CALCULATION ZERO VOLTAGE SWITCHING CONTROL SYSTEM	None	May occur	Constant resistance load	<del>م</del> ر	<u>∿ ∿ ∿ ∿ ∿</u> -	······				

Type of heater	Feedback control method Additional function
Kanthal Super	Constant voltage control + current limit, constant power control + current
	limit, constant current control
Pure metal (platinum, molybdenum, tungsten, etc.)	Constant voltage control + current limit, constant power control + current
	limit, constant current control
Carbon	Constant voltage control (+ current limit), constant power control
Salt bath	Constant voltage control (+ current limit), constant current control
SiC (silicon carbide)	Constant voltage control (+ current limit), constant power control,
	constant current control

Note: Variable resistance of SiC, etc., can be controlled as heaters. Resistance variation is significant, so heater break cannot be detected in some cases. In addition, to prevent malfunctions, the heater break alarm is disabled when output current is less than 10% of the rated current.

## CONTROL SYSTEM

Parameter symbol Control system	Control type	Feedback function
8-F6	Phase control system / Constant voltage output	Voltage feedback by true actual value
[-Fb	Phase control system / Constant current output	Current feedback by true actual value to handle variable resistance load
ū-Fb	Phase control system / Constant power control	Power feedback, accuracy control to handle variable resistance load Error becomes large when there is a difference in voltage and current phases.
<i>UUF</i> 6	Phase control system / Square voltage output	Voltage square feedback, control signal / output power varies linearly for constant re- sistance load.
PR	Phase control system /phase angle proportional output	none
ΞC	Cycle calculation zero voltage switching control system	none



## DRAWING OF ADDITIONAL FUNCTION CHARACTERISTIC

#### Phase control system / phase angle proportional output

Phase angle output proportional to control input signal can be obtained.

Please use the current limit function and the variation limit function concurrently when inrush current load is large.



## OUTPUT ADJUSTMENT FUNCTION

#### Ramp higher limit (high power) adjustment

The output value for ramp upper limit can be adjusted from 0.1 to 100.0% when control input is 97%.

Because maximum output is narrowed down, output ramp of the device relative to the control input signal is changed.



#### Ramp lower limit (base power) adjustment

The output value for ramp lower limit can be adjusted from 0.0 to 99.9% when control input is 3%.

Used when you want to output even when control input is 3% or lower.

Because minimum output is adjusted, output ramp of the device relative to the control input signal is changed.





### DRAWING OF ADDITIONAL FUNCTION CHARACTERISTIC

#### Heater break alarm function

Detects load voltage and load current, compares them with the alarm set point and an alarm is output if load resistance exceeds the set value. Note: Variable resistance of SiC, etc., can be controlled as heaters. Resistance variation is significant, so heater break cannot be detected in some cases. In addition, to prevent malfunctions, the heater break alarm is disabled when output current is less than 10% of the rated current.

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#### Current limit: only for phase control system

This is a function for limiting the current to the set current value (within 10 to120% of the rated current) and used when controlling platinum/molybdenum/tungsten heaters which generate an initial inrush current, and SiC heaters.

Caution: Do not apply a continuous load which exceeds the current limit value. This may cause hunting of output current.



#### Start up output limiting

This characteristic is useful when controlling the load (platinum, molybdenum, tungsten, infrared lamp, etc.) under which rush current flows when power is applied and when load is switched. Load can also be protected.

-Characteristics Description-

System for outputting limited output (0.0 to 100.0%) for a limited amount of time (0.0 to 99.9 seconds) when power is applied and when external sequence signals (15 to 20 terminals) are input. Adjustment system whereby output and time are adjusted to current values so as not to adversely affect the heater, provided rush current does not exceed rated current, depending on heater characteristics. \*Be careful that time is not too long.

De careful that time is not too long.

#### Variation limit (slow-up time/slow-down time)

The variation limit function delays the output response of PAC28 against rapid changes in the control input signals and settings. This function prevents the excessive change in load current, thus lowering the burden on load equipment and power equipment.





Overheat (Dissipator temperature is 100 °C or higher)



Alorm types	Diaplay	Conditions	Alarm	Alarm	Corresponding action
Alarin types	Display	Conditions	output	history	
Blown fuse	"F"	Built-in fast-blow fuse (optional) has blown.			
		Frequency has exceeded the 40—70			
Power failure	" <i>P</i> "	Hz range or output voltage has exceeded the			
		rating by 120%.			Switch to standby. (output off)
		Output current has exceeded the rating by 130%			You cannot return to control by
Overcurrent	"[_"	or output current has exceeded the rating with			communication or DI-2 input.
		less than 10 V of output voltage.	01/	Recorded	Turn off the power, remove the cause
		Output voltage has exceeded main circuit	UK		and then return to ordinary operation by
H/W/ (bardware) error	" <u>/_</u> "	voltage by 75% with less than 20% of output			turning the power back on.
		phase angle or output cycle (output current is			Status display flashes
		at least 5% of rating).			
Quarboat	"/_"	Radiator temperature has exceeded approx.			
Overneat		100°C.			
Heater break	"H"	Heater break has been detected.			
Innut orror		Control input or analog auxiliary input level is too		Not	Continue ordinary operation.
		high or too low.	None	recorded	Status display flashes.
Control error	"E"	No power supply syncronizing signals			

## OUTPUT ADJUSTMENT FUNCTION

Voltage (0.9to1.3V) is produced between terminals by current flowing to the thyristor. Voltage between terminals and accumulation of current (W) turn into Joule heat resulting in a rise in temperature of the thyristor elements.

Take radiation and ventilation into account.

#### ■PAC28 Rated current and heat value

Current capacity	20A	30A	50A	75A	100A	150A	200A	300A	450A
Rapid fuse without heat value	32W	44W	63W	89W	109W	176W	246W	336W	476W
Rapid fuse with heat value	34W	48W	69W	102W	123W	194W	278W	354W	515W



# SPECIFICATIONS

🗆 Туре	: PAC28
Control element configuration	: Thyristor x 2 anti-parallel connection
□ Main power supply	: 100 to 240V AC (used with full-scale voltage set to 100 to 240V; initial value: 220V)
	240 to 480V AC (used with full-scale voltage set to 241 to 480V; initial value: 440V)
	Specify either of the 2 types described above.
□ Control power supply	: 20A to 100A: 100 to 240V AC 18VA 9W
	150A to 450A: 100 to 240V AC 32VA 16W
Voltage fluctuation tolerance	: Max. ±10% of rated voltage
Rated frequency Retad summent	: 45 to 65HZ
	· Specify any one from among 20A, 50A, 50A, 75A, 100A, 150A, 200A, 500A, 450A
	50A/75A : 0.5A
	100A/150A/200A : 1.0A
	300A/450A : 2.0A
Control output range	: 0 to above 98%
□ Applicable load	: Resistance load or inductive load (transformer primary control: phase control or complex control)
Control type	: Select from among phase control, cycle calculation zero voltage switching control
Control function selection (for phas	e control)
Constant voltage output	: Voltage feedback by true actual value
• Constant current output	: Current feedback by true actual value to handle variable resistance load
Constant power control	: Power feedback, accuracy control to handle variable resistance load
Error becomes large when there is a	difference in voltage and current phases.
Square voltage output	: Voltage square feedback, control signal / output power varies linearly for constant resistance load.
Cooling	: 20 to 100A Self cooling
	150 to 450A Forced air cooling system
Protection	: Thyristor gate cutoff, alarm output
	1) Electronic overcurrent gate cutoff circuit (alarm output when in action)
	2) Rapid fuse (atami output when fuse blows) (optional)
	When output voltage is 120% of the rating or more
	4) Thyristor overheat detection: Detects temperature of radiator when temperature rises abnormally
	5) Hardware error detection: Detects thyristor error
Control input	: Current 4 to 20mA, 0 to 20mA DC (receiving impedance $100\Omega$ )
x	Voltage 0 to 10V, 0 to 1V, 1 to 5V DC (input resistance $200k\Omega$ or more)
	Potentiometer (all resistance values $100\Omega$ to $10k\Omega$ , 3 line type), contact, voltage pulse ( $12VDC\pm 2V$ ) common
	Factory set to either current input or voltage input
Standard functions	
• External adjuster	: Can be allocated to ramp, current limiter, manual operation external adjuster
	Up to 3 can be used; external adjuster $10k\Omega$ , 3 line type (sold separately)
• Digital control input (DI)	: 3 point input, no voltage contact or open collector, 5V 4mA Max, insulated from control input and system
	DI-1: Manual/automatic, DI-2: Standby/operation, DI-3: Allocation fixed to output limit at start-up
	Level operation, when DI input signal ON, operation / non-operation selection
• Alarm output (AL1)	: One a-contact 240V AC 1A, insulated from system
TT / 1 1 1	Blown fuse, overcurrent, power failure, hardware error, overheat, heater break selection; duplication selection possible
Heater break alarm	: Heater break is detected and alarm is output. (Allocated to alarm output) Heater break judgment 0 to 100% setting (In addition to provent melfunctions, the heater break alarm is disabled when output
	current is less than 10% of the rated current)
• Current limit function	· Used for nure metal load etc. inrush current limitation response time 0.5 sec. or less (initial value: 100% of rated current)
Current mint function	10 to 100% of rated current setting for external adjuster
	10 to 120% of rated current setting for front surface key
• Variation limit (slow-up/down)	: 0.0 to 99.9 sec. variable setting (set by front surface key switch)
	Time required to reach 0 to 100% output, slow-up, slow-down time independent setting, initial value: 1.0 sec.
Error occurrence history	: Leaves a record of errors when they occur.
	Record of only the first time each type of error occurs is kept.
	Record items
	Blown fuse, power failure, overcurrent, hardware error, overheat, heater break
Parameter save function	: 2 parameter files (factory setting values and user file)
	User file can save set parameters.
Additional functions	
• Alarm output (AL2)	: One point a-contact, 240V AC 1A, insulated from system
D 110	Blown fuse, overcurrent, power failure, hardware error, overheat selection; duplication selection possible
Kapid fuse	: Protects thyristor / power equipment from load shorting, etc. Alarm output for cutoff
- Analog auxiliary input	Output adjustment function by analog signal. Multiplied to control input
	Used for feedback control by external converter etc
	ester ist reducer control by external converter, etc.

# SPECIFICATIONS

· Analog output	: 1 point, 0 to 10V DC, 2mA, insulated from control input and system
	Control input value or output operation amount 0 to 100% signal output, reverse scaling possible
	*Communication function and exclusive selection
• Digital control output (DO)	: 2 points, open collector output (darlington output), 24V DC, 25mA ON voltage 1.5V max.
	Insulated from control input and system
	Standby state, operating state (including manual), from heater break, selection of output conditions
· Communication	: RS-485 specs., insulated from control input and system
	Communication protocol: Selection of SHIMADEN protocol or MODBUS protocol (ASCII/RTU)
	Communication speed: 9600/19200 bps
	Parity: Selection of EVEN / NON / ODD
	Stop bits: 1/2 selection
	Power on/off, output control, ramp setting
	Operation on/off, control input, operation amount, load voltage, current, power value, alarm status can be obtained
	*Analog output and exclusive selection
General specifications	
$\cdot$ Service ambient temperature range	: -10 to 55°C (current must be reduced for 50°C or higher.)
$\cdot$ Service ambient humidity range	: 90% RH or lower (no dew condensation)
Storage temperature	: -20 to 65°C
• Elevation	: Altitude 2000m or below
Pollution level	: 2(IEC 60644)
Applicable standards	: Safety EN61010-1 and EN61010-1 (limited to products with main power supply voltage 100 to 240V, 100A or less)
	EN IEC 61010-2-030 (limited to products with main power supply voltage 100 to 240V, 100A or less)
	: EMC EN61326-1 (limited to products with main power supply voltage of 100 to 240V, 100A or less)
	The specified noise filter however must be used.
	20A NF2020C-SDG
	30A NF2030C-SDG
	50A NF2050C-SDG
	75A NF2080C-SDG
	100A NF2100C-SDG
	: RoHS directive supported
Insulation resistance	: Between control power supply terminals and control input terminals $= 500 \text{V DC}, 20 \text{M}\Omega \text{ min}.$
Between main power supply	
terminals and chassis	: 500V DC, 20M\$2 min.
Dielectric strength	2200V AC for 1 minute
terminal and control input terminal	: 2500 V AC, for 1 minute
Between main power supply termina	al and chassis
100 to 240V AC	: 2000V AC for 1 minute
240 to 480V AC	: 2500V AC for 1 minute
• Material/finish	: Ordinary sheet metal / paint finish
External dimensions/weight	: 20A/30A : 218 (H) × 58 (W) × 160 (D) mm / approx. 1.7kg
	50A/75A : 218 (H) × 98.6 (W) × 172 (D) mm / approx. 3.3kg
	100A : 218 (H)×114.2 (W)× 200.5 (D) mm / approx. 3.8kg
	150A/200A : 290 (H)×127.2 (W)× 270 (D) mm / approx. 7.2kg
	300A/450A : 400 (H)×191.2 (W)× 294.6 (D) mm / approx. 16kg
Terminal cover	: Standard attached

## INTERVALS REQUIRED for MOUNTING



## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Item	code										S	specifi	icatio	ns										
Sorios	PAC 28	High-perf	formance	e thyris	tor typ	e pow	er re	egu	gulat	tor														
361163	FACZO	Standard	functior	n: 1 Ala	irm out	put (A	L1),	, 3	3 dig	gital co	ontro	l inpu	ts (D	I)										
		P1- Pł	nase con	ntrol / c	onstan	t volta	voltage output																	
		P2- Pł	nase con	ntrol / c	ol / constant current output									Equi	anod	with	foodh	back fi	inctio	2				
Control type		P3- Pł	nase con	control / constant power output *1										Equipped with reedback function										
Control type		P4- Pł	nase con	ntrol / s	quare	/oltag	e ou	utpu	put															
		P0- Ph	nase con	ntrol / a	ingle pi	proportional input								Not on	uinno	d wit	h foo	dback	funct	ion				
		C1- C)	ycle calc	ulation	zero v	oltage	swi	itch	ching	g conti	ol						NOT EQ	uippe	u wit					
			Voltag	e: 0 to	10 V, C	to 1	V, 1	to	o 5 ۱	V DC	Inpu	ut resi	istanc	:e: 20	ĴkΩ									
		6	Contac	ct																				
Control input			voltag	e pulse	Rate	d 12V	DC	±	± 2V															
			potent	tiomete	r input	Tota	l res	sist	stan	ce 100	)Ω to	10kΩ	2 3-w	ire sys	stem									
		4	Currer	nt: 4 to	20 mA	, 0 to	20 r	mΑ	A D	C Re	ceptio	on res	sistan	ce: 10	)0Ω									
Main power s	upply volta	ade	90- 1	100 to 2	240V A	2																		
	appij tone	.90	91- 2	240 to 4	480V A	C (*2)																		
				020-	20A																			
				030-	30A																			
				050-	50A																			
				075-	75A																			
Rated current	t			100-	100A																			
				150-	150A																			
			_	200-	200A																			
				300-	300A																			
				450-	450A																			
	n innut			-	0 No	ne	A DC reception resistences 1000																	
	ary input			-	4 40		1A DC reception resistance: 100Ω																	
(Output rar	np functior	n is availabl	le)	-	5 10	0 5V L	DC input resistance: $500k\Omega$																	
					0 00	0 10V	DC	Int	nput	resist	ance	: 5001	K22											
Alarm output	2 (With al	arm output	t 1 / star	ndard)	0	NONE	+ +	+ ~	otn	+														
							ono		outp	ul														
Digital contro	l output (C	00)				1 2	one	; 		loctor	outo	ute												
						1 2	No			lector	Juipi	uis												
						0		om	mmi	inicati	on E	00 20	5											
						5																		
Communication / analog output						SI	SHIN	MADEN	l star	ndard	proto	) looc	MOD	BUS p	protocol									
6						Analog output 0 to 10V DC Load current: 2mA																		
							(necessary when using the Operating Output Indicator)																	
Ranid fuse							0 Without																	
							1	V	Wit	h														
Pomarke								0	0	Witho	ut													
I NEILIGI KS								9	9	With														

Note) \*1 Variable resistance heating elements such as silicon carbide (SiC) heaters have a high negative temperature coefficient (their resistance greatly affected by temperature). During a temperature rise, their resistance falls far below that within the ordinary temperature range, leading to inadequate power. Maintaining output power within an appropriate range at every temperature requires the device's current capacity to be multiplied by a square root of the heating element's resistance ratio.

To give an example, the approximate resistance ratio of SiC heaters is 1:3, a square root of which is  $\sqrt{3}$ , or approx. 1.73. The required current capacity when using those heaters is thus 1.73 times the original capacity.

However, since heater deterioration may further widen the ratio, a current capacity even higher than the abovementioned must be selected. As for use of SiC heaters, we recommend about double the original capacity.

\*2 If main power supply voltage is 240 - 480 V, a separate 100 to 240 V power supply must be provided for the control circuit.

### **ITEMS SOLD SEPARATELY**

#### ■Rapid fuse

Current capacity	code
20A	055000
30A	Q2F009
50A	000010
75A	QSFUIU
100A	QSF011
150A	QSF012
200A	QSF013
300A	055014
450A	Q3F014

Operating Output Indicator

Input: 0 to 10V Sca	nput: 0 to 10V Scale: 0 to 100%											
SPECIFICATIONS	code											
<sup>□</sup> 60 mm	QSM003											
□80 mm	QSM004											

External Power Adjuster / B10kΩ, knob, scale plate, with lead 1m

code QSV003 ■Noise filter

Current capacity	code	Rated capacity
20A	NF2020C-SDG	20A
30A	NF2030C-SDG	30A
50A	NF2050C-SDG	50A
75A	NF2080C-SDG	80A
100A	NF2100C-SDG	100A

See page 16 for more information on noise filters.

You can see the details of the separately sold items on page 14 and after.

Fuse maker: HINODE ELECTRIC CO., LTD

# **EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT**

• 20A, 30A Weight: Approx. 1.7kg.





• 50A, 75A Weight: Approx. 3.3kg.









Unit: mm

## **EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT**

## Series PAC28













Unit: mm

### NOISE COUNTERMEASURES

With phase control, part of the power supply sine wave is dropped. This produces distortion in the sine wave if the power supply impedance is high. Also, because the power supply is switched each half cycle, a switching noise is produced. These power supply distortion and noise may affect other equipment.

In the case of cycle calculation zero voltage switching, an extremely small amount of noise is produced in comparison with phase control due to switching near the zero cross point of the power supply. However, because some noise is produced by switching to a large current, you should use a noise filter if necessary. Also, if power supply impedance is high, the power supply may flicker in synch with the ON/OFF status of the thyristor.

#### Noise filter

The frequency of noise produced by the thyristor is distributed in a place below several megahertz, and the noise dampening effect of commonly available commercial noise filters is insufficient. Using noise filters specified by Shimaden can dampen this noise.



Make sure that the wiring between noise filter and PAC28 is as short as possible.

Please contact the nearest Shimaden dealer for details of noise filters.

# NOISE FILTER (SOLD SEPARATELY)

External configuration/dimensions of noise filter (sold separately)

						Dime	nsions (	(unit: mm)				Woight	Case mater			
Туре	Current capacity	A	с	Е	F	Н	J	К	L	М	N	(kg)	Body	Bottom cover		
NF2020C-SDG	20A	154	125	95	70	50	20	R2.25 length 6	φ4.5	M4	M4	0.8		i opoting		
NF2030C-SDG	30A	154	125	95	70	50	20	R2.25 length 6	φ4.5	M4	M4	0.8	SPCC N	i coating		
NF2050C-SDG	50A	180	145	110	80	70	25	R2.75 length 7	φ5.5	M6	M4	1.5	SPCC Ni coating	SUS304		



	Dimensions (unit: mm)										Woight	Case material			
Туре	Current capacity	А	С	E	F	н	J	к	L	М	N	Р	(kg)	Body	Bottom cover
NF2080C-SDG	80A	205	165	120	90	90	20	63	R2.75 length 7	φ5.5	M8	M6	2.4	SGCC	
NF2100C-SDG	100A	205	165	120	90	90	20	63	R2.75 length 7	φ5.5	M8	M6	2.6	or SECC	SUS304



## EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS (SOLD SEPARATELY)

#### 1. EXTERNAL POWER ADJUSTER

Type: QSV003 / B10k $\Omega$ , knob, scale plate, with lead 1m (with M3 Crimp terminal)



### 2. OPERATING OUTPUT INDICATOR

□ This manipulated variable indicator receives an analog output signal (0 to 10V) and displays%.



#### Head Office & Saitama Factory ISO 9001/ISO 14001 Certification Obtained

(The contents of this brochure are subject to change without notice.)

